1. Which event can be considered a conflict brought about in part by a religious reform movement?
   A) World War I  
   B) Cuban Revolution  
   C) World War II  
   D) Iranian Revolution  

2. In the 1970s, when Iran was ruled by the Shah, the Ayatollah Khomeini's major criticism was of the
   A) Shah's friendship with the Soviet Union  
   B) return to traditional Islamic law  
   C) lack of political and social rights for women  
   D) non-Islamic influences on the culture and economy  

3. A major cause of the Islamic Revolution in Iran in 1979 was the concern by Islamic leaders that
   A) traditional values were being undermined by Western ideas  
   B) women were being denied political rights  
   C) Israel had lost its influence in the Middle East  
   D) religious leaders were becoming too powerful  

4. The 1979 Islamic Revolution in Iran was a reaction to the failure of Shah Reza Pahlevi to
   A) modernize the nation's economy  
   B) meet the social and political needs of the people  
   C) establish political ties with Western nations  
   D) supply the military with advanced weapons technology  

5. The major goal of the Iranian Revolution and of Ayatollah Khomeini was to
   A) establish closer ties with Israel  
   B) prevent the expansion of communism into Iraq  
   C) nationalize the oil industry  
   D) create an Islamic republic